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Use the percent proportion to solve each problem. (Examples 1-3)
13. $4 \%$ of what number is 10 ? 250

15 21 is what percent of 50? 42\%
17. What percent of 145 is 52.2? 36\%
19. What is $60 \%$ of 120 ? 72
21. Find $65 \%$ of 440 .
23. 12 is $40 \%$ of what number? 30
25. $80 \%$ of what number is 12 ? 15
14. $55 \%$ of what number is 22 ? 40
16. 16 is what percent of 64? $25 \%$
18. What percent of 36 is 19.8 ? $55 \%$
20. What is $80 \%$ of 125 ? 100
22. Find $83 \%$ of 200. 166
24. 34 is $20 \%$ of what number? 170
26. $4 \%$ of what number is 15 ? 375
27. Sixteen of the 80 dogs at a kennel are golden retrievers. What percent of the dogs at the kennel are golden retrievers? (Example 4) 20\%
28. The number of lime-flavored gumballs in a gumball machine is 85 . If this is $17 \%$ of the number of gumballs in the machine, how many gumballs are in the machine? (Example 4) 500 gumballs


## Percent Patterns

The 10\% Method!<br>What is $10 \%$ of $40 ?$

To answer this question, click the 40 and slowly drag it down.


$$
\text { so } 10 \% \text { of } 40=4.0 \text { or } 4
$$

## Percent Patterns

## The 10\% Method! What is $10 \%$ of $85 ?$

To answer this question, click the 85 and slowly drag it down.

so $10 \%$ of $85=8.5$

## Percent Patterns

The 10\% Method!<br>What is $10 \%$ of 37.7 ?



$$
\text { so } 10 \% \text { of } 37.7=3.77
$$

Percent Patterns The 10\% Method!

Turn to a partner and discuss what you think the pattern is for finding $10 \%$ of any number...

## Percent Patterns The 10\% Method!

Now it is your turn to try these on your own:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 10 \% \text { of } 20= \\
& 10 \% \text { of } 30= \\
& 10 \% \text { of } 70= \\
& 10 \% \text { of } 120= \\
& 10 \% \text { of } 4.5= \\
& 10 \% \text { of } 62=
\end{aligned}
$$



# Percent Patterns The 10\% Method! <br> <br> In summary... <br> <br> In summary... <br> Why does the $10 \%$ method work? <br> - Turn to your partner and discuss! 

## Percent Patterns

## The 10\% Method!

Let's extend our thinking!
$10 \%$ of 40
$5 \%$ of $40=$
$20 \%$ of $40=$
$45 \%$ of $40=$
$60 \%$ of $40=$
$100 \%$ of $40=$



Estimate.

$25 \%$ of 64




## Lesson 2 Skills Practice Find Percent of a Number Mentally

Find the percent of each number mentally.

1. $10 \%$ of 582
2. $50 \%$ of 86
3. $40 \%$ of 1500
4. $20 \%$ of 75
5. $15 \%$ of 20
6. $80 \%$ of 45

Find Percent of a Number Mentally
The number line shows some common percent-fraction equivalents.


| $25 \%=\frac{1}{4}$ | $20 \%=\frac{1}{5}$ | $10 \%=\frac{1}{10}$ | $12 \frac{1}{2} \%=\frac{1}{8}$ | $16 \frac{2}{3} \%=\frac{1}{6}$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $50 \%=\frac{1}{2}$ | $40 \%=\frac{2}{5}$ | $30 \%=\frac{3}{10}$ | $37 \frac{1}{2} \%=\frac{3}{8}$ | $33 \frac{1}{3} \%=\frac{1}{3}$ |
| $75 \%=\frac{3}{4}$ | $60 \%=\frac{3}{5}$ | $70 \%=\frac{7}{10}$ | $62 \frac{1}{2} \%=\frac{5}{8}$ | $66 \frac{2}{3} \%=\frac{2}{3}$ |
| $100 \%=\frac{1}{1}$ | $80 \%=\frac{4}{5}$ | $90 \%=\frac{9}{10}$ | $87 \frac{1}{2} \%=\frac{7}{8}$ | $83 \frac{1}{3} \%=\frac{5}{6}$ |

7. $30 \%$ of 120
8. $75 \%$ of 44
9. $60 \%$ of 450
10. $300 \%$ of 5
11. $125 \%$ of 800
12. $175 \%$ of 400

## Estimate.

19. $28 \%$ of 19
20. $55 \%$ of 32
21. $87 \%$ of 158
22. $35 \%$ of 544
23. $42 \%$ of 495
24. $19 \%$ of 319
25. $65 \%$ of 73
26. $8 \%$ of 224
27. $83 \%$ of 9
28. $17 \%$ of 331
29. $78 \%$ of 14
30. $12 \%$ of 879
31. $\frac{1}{3} \%$ of 941
32. $\frac{1}{2} \%$ of 376
33. $\frac{1}{5} \%$ of 2052
34. $164 \%$ of 318
35. $247 \%$ of 192
36. $508 \%$ of 1073
