

- 6 -	Name _		
IN-CLASS NOTES	Unit	_ Lesson	Due Date

## OPERATIONS WITH RATIONAL NUMBERS CHEAT SHEET

-1	0 -9 -8 -7 -6 -5 -4 -3 -2 -1 0	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10		
	SAME SIGNS	DIFFERENT SIGNS		
ADD	Add the absolute values. Keep the sign. (positive) + (positive) = positive (+2) + (+3) = +5 (negative) + (negative) = negative (-2) + (-3) = -5	Subtract the absolute values. Keep the sign of the greater absolute value. (+2) + (-3) = -1 (-2) + (+3) = +1		
SUBTRACT	Add the additive inverse.  Change the operation to addition.  Flip the sign of the second number. $(-2) - (+3) = (-2) + (-3)$ Then solve using the rules for addition. $(-2) + (-3) = -5$			

The answer is negative.

 $(+4) \cdot (-2) = -8$ 

 $(-4) \cdot (+2) = -8$ 

The answer is negative.

 $(+8) \div (-2) = -4$ 

 $(-8) \div (+2) = -4$ 

DIFFERENT SIGNS

The answer is positive.

 $(+4) \cdot (+2) = +8$ 

 $(-4) \cdot (-2) = +8$ 

The answer is positive.

 $(+8) \div (+2) = +4$ 

 $(-8) \div (-2) = +4$ 

SAME SIGNS

MULTIPLY

DIVIDE

## Steps for simplifying algebraic expressions:

1) Change any minus signs to plus a negative

Example: 2x - 3(4x - 7) = 2x + -3(4x + -7)

2) Distribute the number in front of the parentheses across all the terms inside

Example 1: 5(x + 2) = 5x + 10

Example 2: -8(y + -4) = -8y + +32

3) Combine like terms

Example: 
$$2x + -3(4x + -7)$$
  
=  $2x + -12x + +21$   
=  $-10x + 21$ 

Examples for integer operations practice:

$$2+5=3$$
 $2+8=-6$ 
 $7+(-9)=-2$ 
 $-4+10=-14$ 
 $8+(+1)=9$ 

Examples for distinguive purperty practice:
$$6(1x+2)=6x+12$$

$$3(2-4)=6-3y$$

$$-2(2x+1)=-4x+2$$

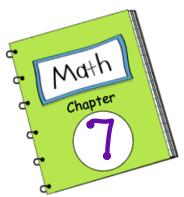
$$(-3(1h+4)=-3h--12$$

Examples for combining like terms practice:  

$$2x + 3x + 4 + 4x = 9x + 4$$
  
 $-2x + 3x + 6 = x + 6$   
 $5(n+3) + 2n = 7n + 15$   
 $-3(m+1) + 4m + 2 = -3m + 13 + 4m + 2 = -3m + 15$ 

White board practice:  

$$2x + 3x + 4 + 4x = 9x + 4$$
  
 $-2a + 3a + 6 = 1a + 6 = 9 + 6$   
 $-4x + 6x + 5 = -10x + -5$   
or  $-10x - 5$   
 $5(2x - 1) = 10x - 5$   
 $5(2x - 1) = 10x - 5$   
 $5(2x - 1) = 10x - 5$   
 $2(-7x + 6) + 3x = -14x + 12 + 3x$   
 $-14x + 12 + 3x$ 



## TTTLE: Linear Expressions

Date	Lesson	Topic/Assignment
Feb 8	1	Distributive Property Video Notes
Feb 9	1	HOMEWORK: pg295
Feb 10	Ž	Simplifying Algebraic Expressions Video Notes
Feb II	2 2	HOMEWORK: HW Practice WS
Feb 12	2	More Notes and Examples

